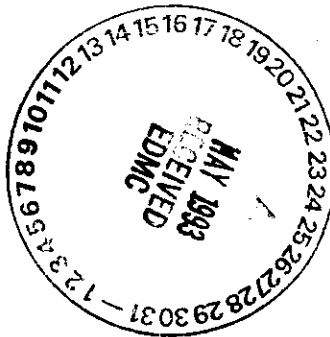


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RD&D PERMIT MEETING

July 18, 1991



START

28 10.19.16
101241112

Purpose of Meeting

- o Propose an Outline**
- o Discuss Content of Each Section**
- o Establish Level of Detail**

Proposed Outline

- o Introduction**
 - Purpose**
 - Why it is Innovative**
 - Objectives**

- o Demonstration Plan**
 - Testing Approach**
 - Protection of Human Health and Environment**
 - Quality Assurance Program**
 - C-018H Example**

- o Waste Characteristics**
 - Waste Types**
 - Waste Analysis Data**
 - Waste Analysis Plan**

- o Facility Description/Process Information**
 - Location**
 - Description**
 - Controls**

Proposed Outline (con't)

- o Controls to Prevent Hazards**
 - Design**
 - Waste Analysis**
 - Procedures**

- o Contingency Plan**
 - Westinghouse Hanford Emergency Plan**

- o Training Plan**
 - Description of Training Program**

- o Closure Plan**
 - Partial Closure**
 - Clean Closure**

**Proposed Content
of the
Pilot Plant
RD&D Permit Application**

Introduction

- o Flexible Facility with a Broad Range of Uses**
 - Groundwater Remediation**
 - Treatment of Effluents from 200 and 300 Area Facilities**
- o Initial Focus 242-A Evaporator/PUREX Treatment Facility (Project C-018H)**
- o Innovative Demonstration**
 - Mixed Wastes**
 - Types of Contamination (radionuclides)**
 - Range of Contamination**

Introduction (con't)

o Purpose of the Pilot Plant

- **Demonstrate**
 - **Performance Capability**
 - **Operation/Design Parameters**
- **Tailor Existing Technologies**
 - **Commercially Available Equipment**
 - **Site Specific Design Needs and Operating Parameters**
 - **Combined in Non-Standard Configurations**
- **Optimize Technologies**
 - **Improve DFs**
 - **Reduce Secondary Wastes**
- **Provide Regulatory Permitting Support**
 - **Delisting Petition**
 - **WAC 173-216 Permit**
 - **Clean Air Act Permitting**

Demonstration Plan

- o Testing Approach**
- o Protection of Human Health and Environment**
- o Quality Assurance Program**
- o Example**

Demonstration Plan - Testing Approach

- o **Demonstrate Treatment Technologies on Categories of Contaminants**
 - **Particulates**
 - **Organics**
 - **Dissolved Solids**
 - **Radionuclides**
 - **Secondary Waste**

Add: Inorganics to the Waste Analysis + Treatment Technologies
- o **Synthetic Testing to Proceed Actual Waste Testing**
- o **Facility Locations**
 - **Synthetic Waste Testing**
 - **Chemical Engineering Laboratory 2703/200 East**
 - **Plutonium Process Support Laboratory 234-5Z/200 West**
 - **Actual Waste Testing**
 - **Engineering and Environmental Demonstration Laboratory 1706-KE/100 K**
 - **Liquid Effluent Retention Facilities (LERF) 200 East**
(limited filtration testing for C-018H project)
Concern over particulate in LERF Basin: for particulate removal.

? Spiking of Condensate.
- o **Capacity of Pilot Plant Equipment**
 - **Smallest equipment necessary to provide required scale-up data**
 - **Sized for up to 5 gallons per minute through-put**
 - *Reverse Osmosis Unit*
 - *UV Unit*
- o **Documentation**
 - **Program Plans**
 - **Quality Assurance Plan**
 - **Test Plans**
 - **Test Reports**

Demonstration Plan - Protection of Human Health and Environment

- o Readiness Review (WHC-CM-1-3)
 - Facility Specific
 - Prior to Start-up
- o Readiness Review Items (Checklist)
 - Emergency Preparedness
 - Environmental Protection
 - Fire Protection
 - Radiation Protection
 - Industrial Hygiene
 - Occupational Safety
 - Nuclear Safety
 - Transportation Safety
 - Weather Procedures
 - Managerial Controls
 - Training, Testing, and Qualifications for Personnel

Demonstration Plan - Quality Assurance Program

- o Based on QAMS-005**
 - Project Description**
 - Project Organization and Responsibilities**
 - Quality Assurance Objectives**
 - Sampling Procedures**
 - Sample Custody**
 - Calibration Procedures**
 - Analytical Procedures**
 - Data Reduction, Validation, and Reporting**
 - Internal Quality Control**
 - Performance and System Audits**
 - Preventive Maintenance**
 - Data Assessment Procedures**
 - Corrective Action**
 - Quality Assurance Reports**
 - References**

Demonstration Plan - Example

o C-018H Treatment Technologies

- Particulates - Filtration
- Organics - Ultraviolet Light Mediated Oxidation, GAC
- Dissolved Solids - Reverse Osmosis, Ion Exchange *add Inorganics:*
- Radionuclides - Reverse Osmosis, Ion Exchange
- Secondary Waste - Evaporation

o Documentation

- Treatability Test Program Plan for Project C-018H (WHC-SD-C018H-PPT-001 Rev. 0)
- Test Plan for Selecting Ion Exchange/Adsorption Media for Use in the C-018H Effluent Treatment Facility (WHC-SD-C018H-TP-002 Rev. 0)
- Results of Bench-Scale Reverse Osmosis Membrane Selection Test and Tests to Determine pH and Pressure Effects on Ammonia Removal (WHC-SD-CP-TRP-050 Rev. 0)
- In Process:
 - Removal of Inorganic Compounds from Various Simulated Project C-018H Feeds using Reverse Osmosis
 - Destruction of Organic Compounds in Various Simulated Project C-018H Feeds using Ultraviolet Light Mediated Oxidation

Waste Characteristics

o Types of Wastes

- Facility Effluents (242-A, UO_3 , B-Plant, PUREX, etc.)
- Contaminated Groundwater

o Waste Analysis Data

- Summary Data for Hanford Liquid Effluents
- Dangerous Waste (F003, F005, WT02)

} Established Envelope.
physical characteristics of waste
i.e., safety plan pH treatment vessel
? explosive / reactive waste.

o Waste Analysis Plan

- Dangerous wastes will be characterized by a Generator Waste Analysis Plan

o Pilot Plan will not receive ignitably reactive or incompatible waste

- will receive corrosive streams
- ? H_2SO_4 corrosive stream: process condensate to be neutralized at H_2SO_4 plant.

Facility Description and Process Information

- o Introduction
 - Simulant Testing performed at 2703-E/PFP
 - Actual "Hot" Testing at 1706-KE
 - Filtration Testing performed at LERF
 - Tanker trucks to transport wastewater from generator to 1706-KE (e.g., LERF)
10,000 gal double lined tanker trucks.
- o Location of Sites at Hanford
 - Site Maps
- o Facility Descriptions
 - 1706-KE
 - Past Uses
 - Floor Plan
 - Maximum Flexibility for Flowsheet Changes
 - Tanker Loading/Unloading
 - Ventilation System (HEPA, possibly charcoal)
 - Analytical Capabilities
 - Tank Design
 - LERF
 - Onsite Filtration
 - Tanker Loading/Unloading
 - Area Plan

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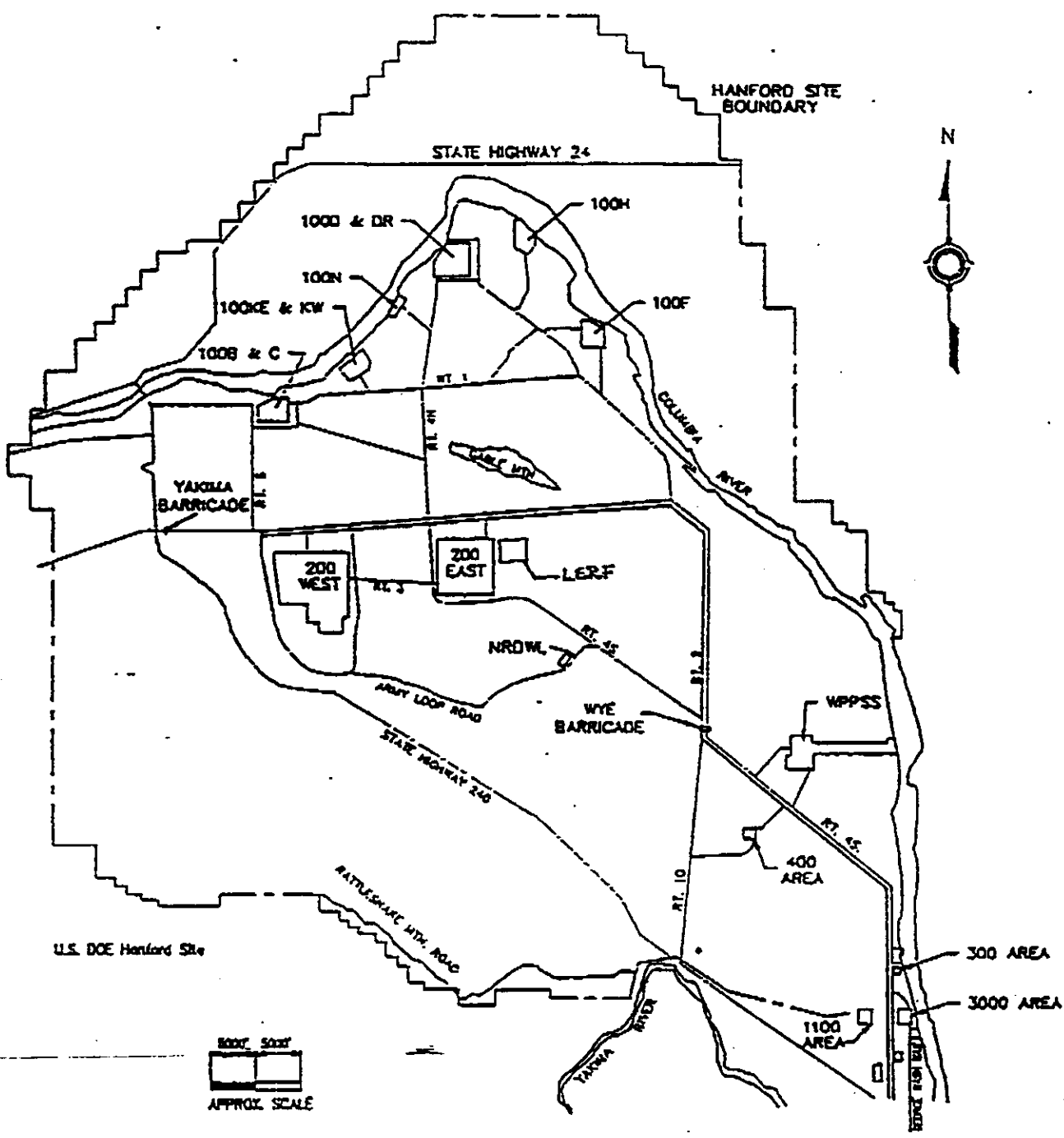
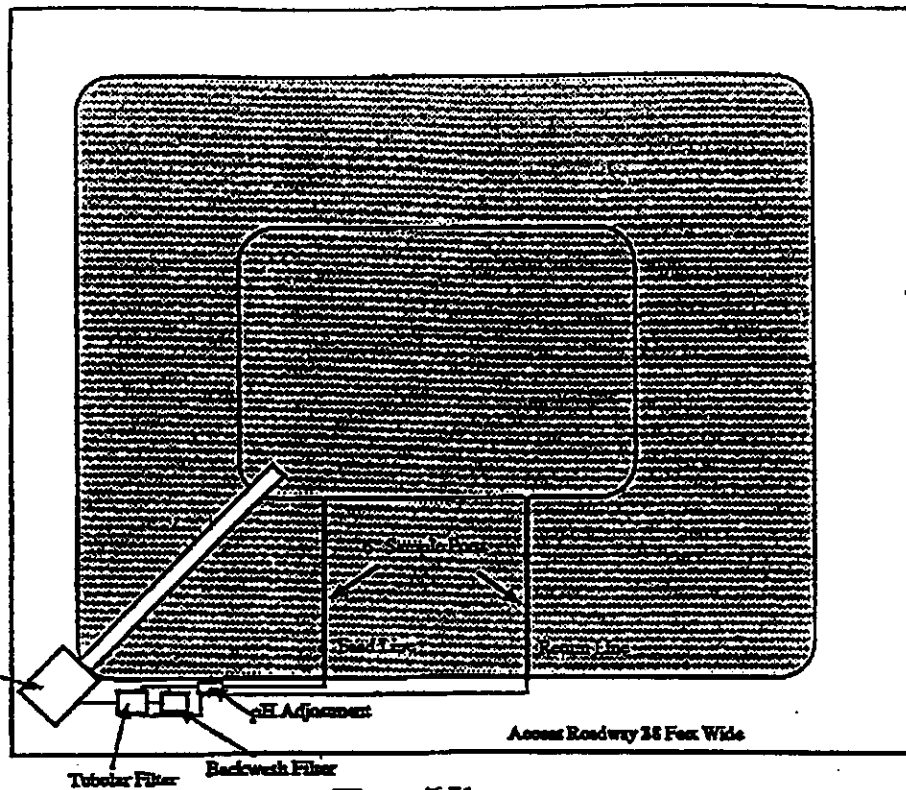
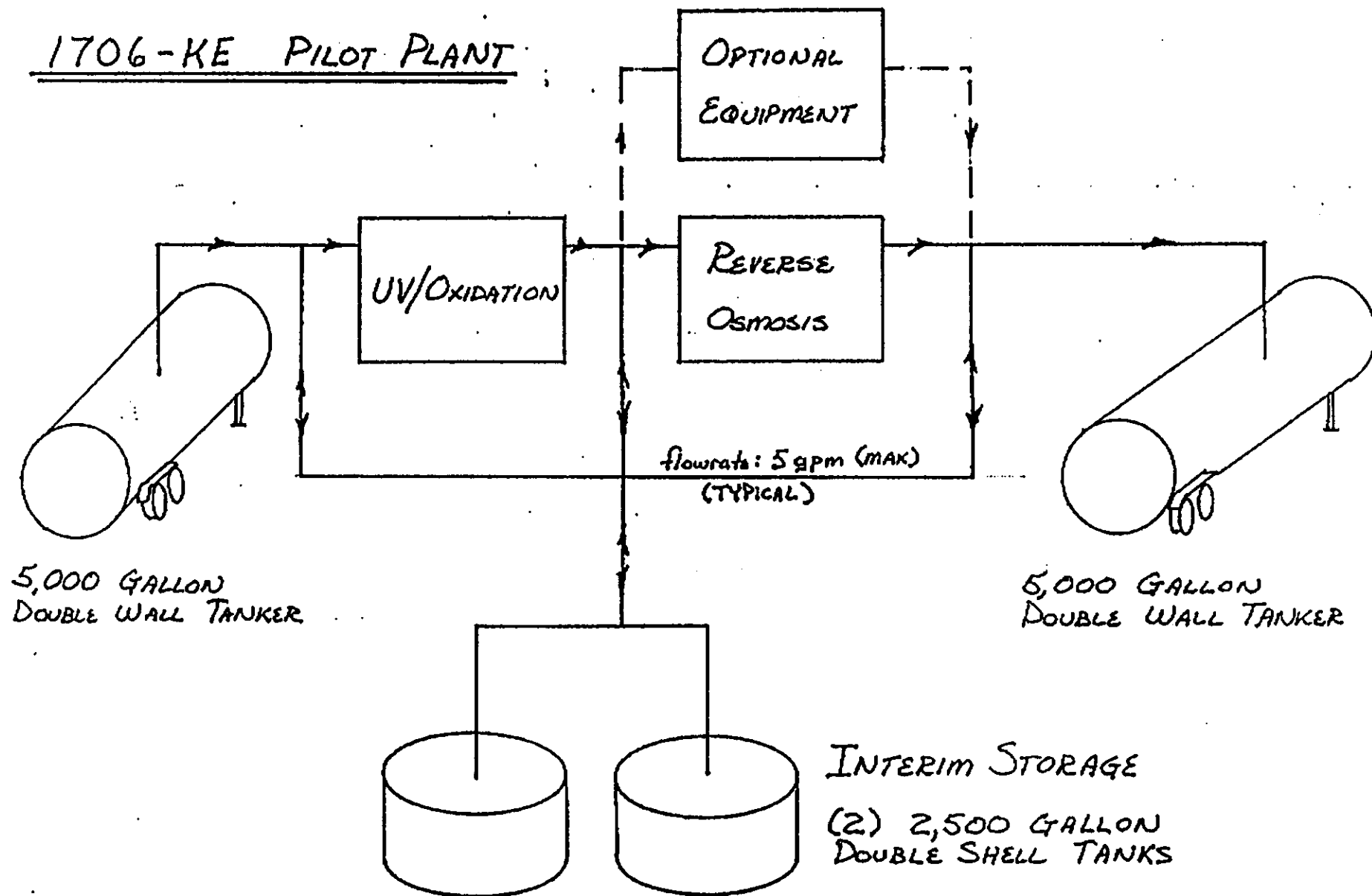


Figure 1. Hanford Site, Richland, Washington



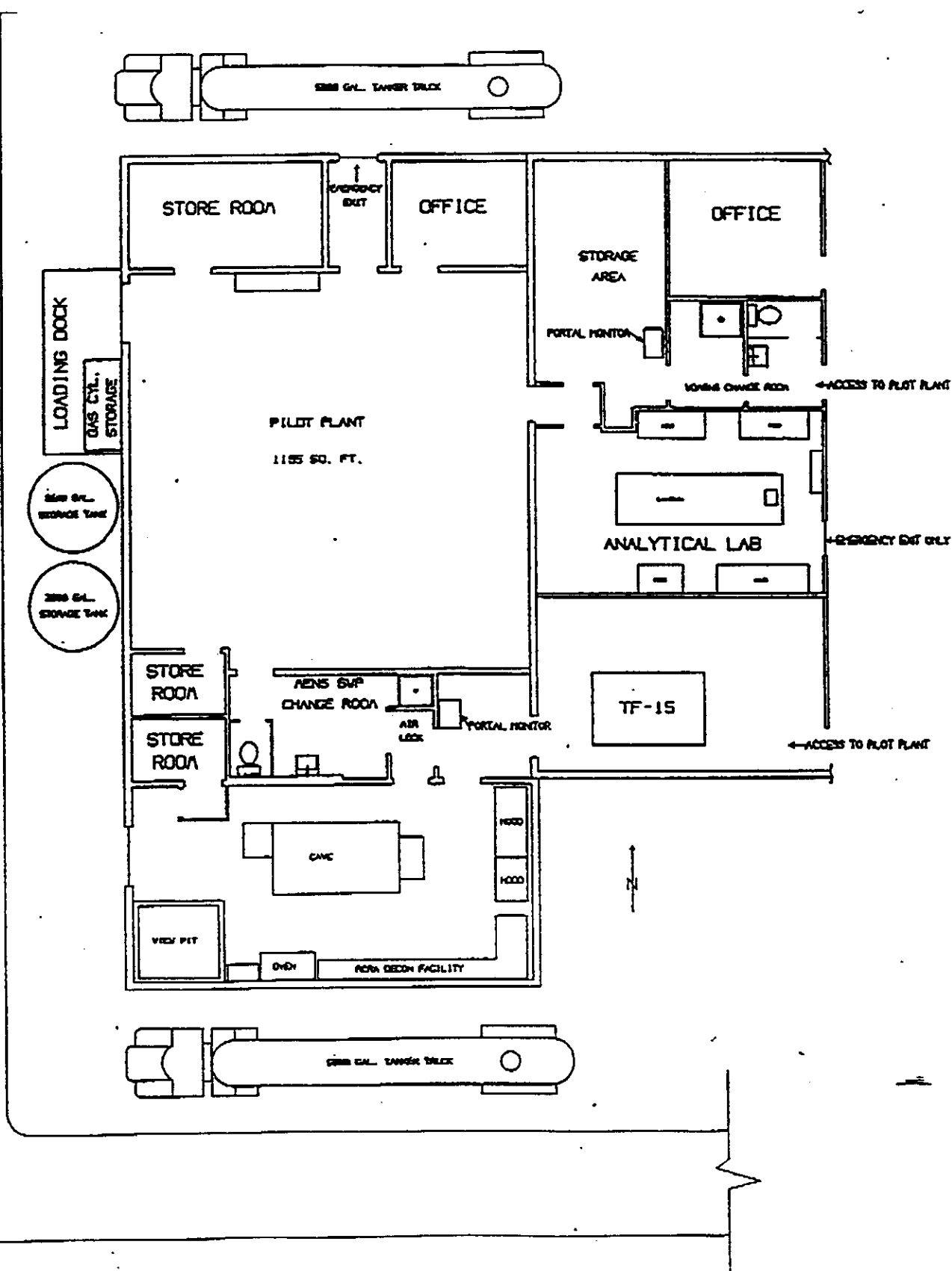
Liquid Effluent Retention Facility Basin Layout

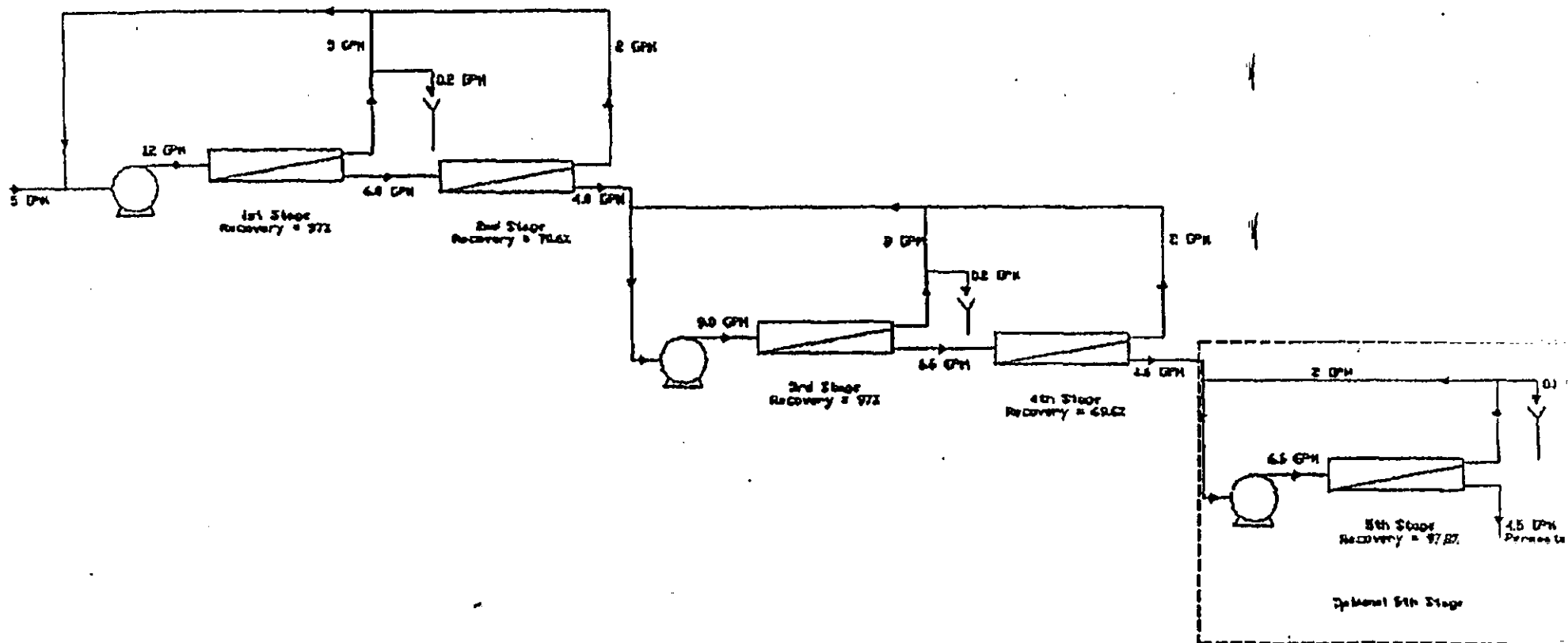
Figure 1

1706-KE PILOT PLANT

1706-KE PROPOSED PILOT PLANT

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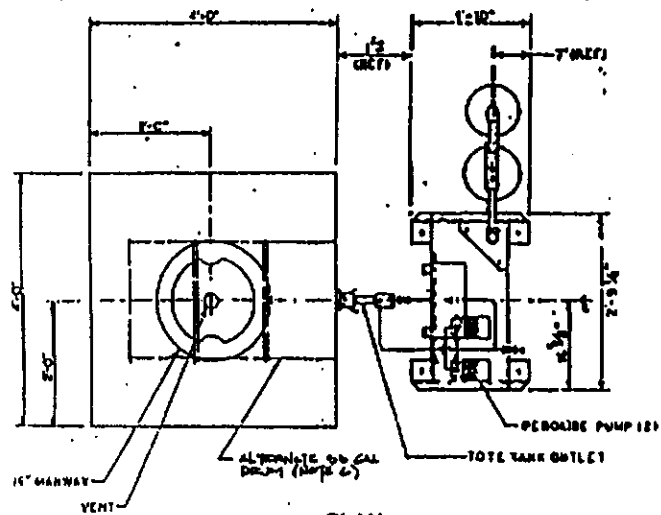




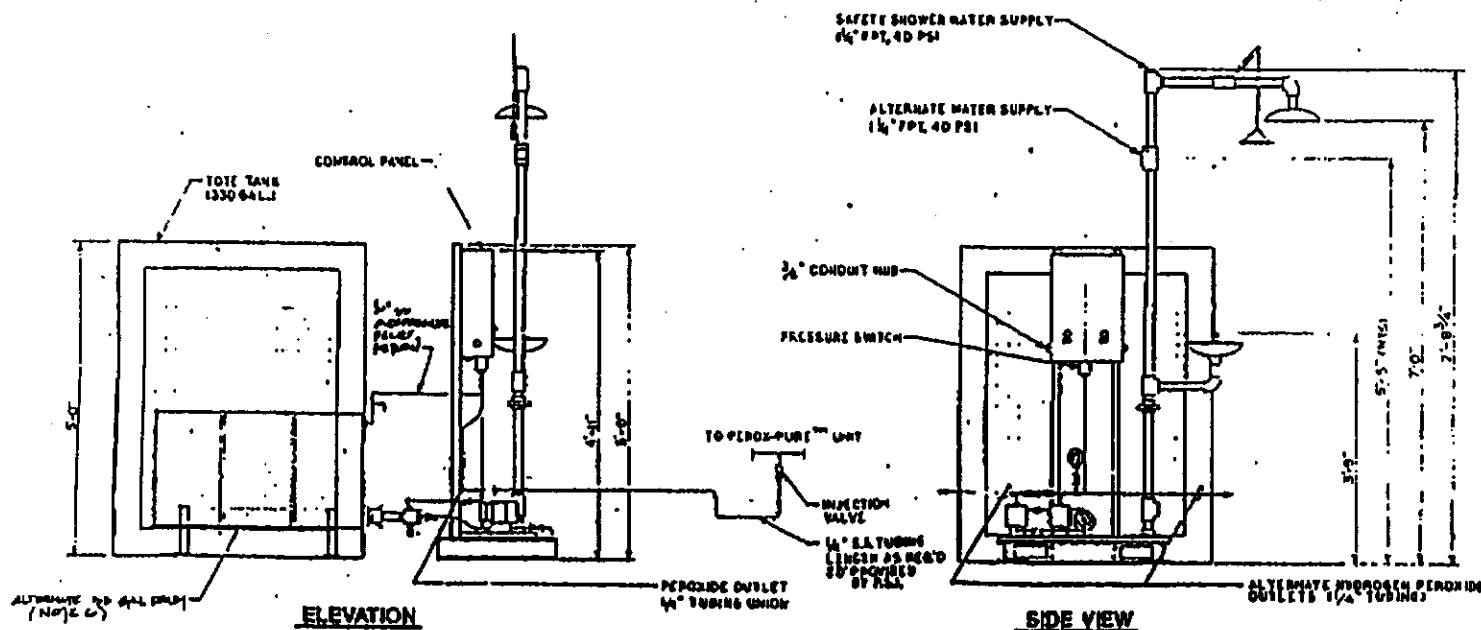
Pilot Plant System

Flows Chart

1



PLAN



SIDE VIEW

NRJ

1. ALTERNATE LOCATIONS FOR SAFETY SHOWER ARE AVAILABLE!
CONSULT PERSONNEL SYSTEM, INC.
2. POWER SUPPLY 1/60/US (FROM PERSON-PURE MODULE)
3. OPERATING WEIGHT: 1000 LBS
Dry Weight: 1000 LBS
4. ELECTRICAL ENCLOSURE: NEMA 4
5. 14 INCHES BOLTS $\frac{3}{8}$ " MIN D.E. PROJECTION REQUIRED
INBT BY P.3.1.1
6. TANK VOLUME: 330 GALLONS
ALTERNATE TANK VOLUME: 750 GALL } REFER TO P.4
PROFESSIONAL

PEROXIDATION Systems, Inc.
POLYMERIZATION SERVICES AND EQUIPMENT

PEROXIDE MODULE PM-000
ARRANGEMENT

PM-000-001B

Facility Description and Process Information (con't)

- o Process Equipment Descriptions**
 - Flow Diagram**
 - Physical Description**
 - Equipment Drawings**
 - Maximum Flowrate**
 - Equipment Hold-up**

- o Containment Controls**
 - WAC 173-303 Requirements**
 - Double-Walled Tanks**
 - Welded Pipe where possible**
 - Catch Pans**
 - Pressure Testing**
 - Pump Interlocks**

Controls to Prevent Hazards

- o **Summary of Design and Administrative Controls**
- o **Facility Design**
 - Double-Walled Tanks
 - Welded Pipe where possible
 - Catch Pans
 - Pressure Tests
 - Pump Interlocks
 - Ventilation System (HEPA, possibly charcoal) - Design Information tied to Operating Envelope.
- changing HEPA's filter charcoal.
- o **Waste Analysis**
 - Pilot Plant will only receive hazardous wastes which are characterized by a Generator Waste Analysis Plan
- o **Administrative Controls**
 - Readiness Review
 - ALARA - Radiation Work Permit
 - Job Safety Analyses
 - Laboratory Test Controls (e.g., Job Safety Analysis, Test Plans)
 - QA Project Plan

Contingency Plan

- o The Contingency Plan requirements will be satisfied by referencing the following document
 - Westinghouse Hanford Emergency Plan (WHC-CM-4-1, 1989)
- o The Building Specific Emergency Plan will have the sections and information described as follows:
 - Introduction--general facility information including, facility name, location, owner, description of the operation, and identification of evacuation routes
 - Purpose--plan purpose and employee requirements
 - Potential Emergency Conditions--an identification of the potential types of emergencies that the plan addresses
 - Emergency Resources--a discussion of the emergency organization, emergency equipment description, emergency notification procedures, and activation of alarms
 - Emergency Response Plans--plans for assessing and responding to emergencies including evacuation, natural emergency responses, hazardous materials response, and radioactive materials and mixed waste incident responses
 - Termination of Emergency--method of assuring that the emergency is terminated and the facility cleaned and ready for use
 - Accident Recovery--methods of recovering from accidents
 - Post Accident Analysis and Reporting Requirements
 - Amendments to the Emergency Plan

Training Plan

- o The Training Plan will provide the following information:
 - Job titles and description of the duties of personnel that will work at the RD&D facility
 - A description of the training course content, frequency, and techniques--the plan will demonstrate that personnel are trained in accordance with OSHA requirements *(training on contingency plan)*.
 - An identification of the training director
 - A discussion of how the training program is implemented
 - Summaries of the training courses

Closure Plan

- o The closure plan will describe the plans for clean closing the RD&D facility at the end of the test period. Some partial closure activities may be performed in instances where a piece of equipment will not be used for an extended time period.**
- o The following information will be provided:**
 - A discussion of the closure performance standard as it applies to the RD&D facility**
 - A description of planned partial closure activities**
 - A discussion of equipment and structure decontamination**
 - A description of the decontamination verification (sampling) procedures**
 - A discussion of how individual items such as tanks or containers will be closed**
 - A discussion of closure notification requirements**
 - A list of closure contact personnel**

Reporting and Recordkeeping

- o The reporting and recordkeeping section will summarize commitments for reports and records maintenance**
- o Summaries of reports and records requirements for generators, transporters, and the RD&D facility operations**